### ISIS Journal No. 2 (52), 2023

### LIFE CYCLE MANAGEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION FACILITIES

#### DEVELOPMENT OF TOOLS OF URBAN PLANNING DEPARTMENT

O.Y. NEPOCHATYKH, A.V. BREDIKHIN, V.V. BREDIKHIN

**Nepochatykh Olga Yurievna**, Associate Professor of the Department "Expertise and Management of Real Estate, Mining", Southwest State University, Kursk, Russia

**Bredikhin Alexander Vladimirovich**, Bachelor of the Department of Construction Organization and Real Estate Management, National Research Moscow State University of Civil Engineering, Moscow, Russia **Bredikhin Vladimir Viktorovich**, Doctor of Economics, Associate Professor, Head of the Department of Expertise and Real Estate Management of Mining, Southwest State University, Russia, Kursk

The article deals with urban planning management from the standpoint of territorial planning and urban planning organization. In accordance with the goals of urban planning management, factors are proposed with the designation of priority areas. The indicators for assessing the capacity of the territory in the development of tools for urban planning management are proposed. A scheme for the mutual placement of urban areas has been developed

**Keywords:** urban planning, urban planning management, territorial planning, urban planning organization, territory capacity, dominant object

#### References

- 1. Belikova, S. V. Investment image of the city in the concept of urban development: methodological approaches to analysis [Text] / S. V. Belikova // News of higher educational institutions. North Caucasus region. Social sciences. 2013. No. 6 (178). P. 46-51
- 2. Bolsherotov, A. L. Concentration of real estate objects a new indicator for assessing urban development [Text] / A. L. Bolsherotov, L. V. Bolsherotova // Nature management. 2018. No. 1. P. 55-60.
- 3. Nepochatykh, O. Yu. Methodology for adjusting measures of socio-economic policy taking into account the indicative approach [Text] / O. Yu. Nepochatykh // Bulletin of the Academy of Knowledge. 2020. No. 40 (5). P. 311-317. DOI 10.24412/2304-6139-2020-10635.
- 4. Polozhentseva, Yu. S. Assessment of the differentiation of socio-economic development of territories using the ordinal optimization method / Yu. S. Polozhentseva, O. Yu. Nepochatykh [Text] // Innovative economy: development and improvement prospects. 2019. No. 8(42). P. 88-94.

### TECHNOLOGY AND ORGANIZATION OF CONSTRUCTION

## THERMAL AND HYDRODYNAMIC STUDIES OF A MODIFIED PLATE HEAT EXCHANGER

N.YU. SAVVIN, L.A. KUSHCHEV

**Savvin Nikita Yurievich** Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Belgorod State Technological University named after V.G. Shukhov, Russia, Belgorod

**Kushchev Leonid Anatolyevich**, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor, Belgorod State Technological University named after V.G. Shukhov, Russia, Belgorod

A method of intensifying the heat exchange process in a plate heat exchanger is considered by using original plates with spherical recesses located on the sites between adjacent corrugations in a staggered manner and having different diameters according to a linear law. To confirm the increase in the efficiency of the heat exchange process, thermal and hydrodynamic studies of the heat exchanger with modified plates were performed

**Keywords:** plate heat exchanger, spherical recesses, heat exchange intensification, heat transfer coefficient.

#### References

- 1. Kruglov G.A. Theoretical studies of the degree of relationship between flow turbulence and the heat transfer coefficient [Text] / G.A. Kruglov, V.V. Bakunin, M.V. Andreeva // Bulletin of KrasGASU. 2015. No. 6. P. 67-73.
- 2. Zemskov A.A. Methods of heat transfer intensification [Text] / A.A. Zemskov, T.S. Bakrunova // Actual problems of energy of the agro-industrial complex. 2019. P. 110-111.
- 3. Intensified plate heat exchanger in heat supply systems of housing and communal services of the Russian Federation [Text] / L.A. Kushchev, V.A. Uvarov, N.Yu. Savvin, S.V. Chuikin // Scientific journal of construction and architecture. 2021. No. 2(62). P. 60-69.
- 4. Kulakov V. V. Experimental study of a heat exchange surface with hemispherical protrusions and depressions [Text] / V.V. Kulakov, S.I. Kaskov // The future of mechanical engineering in Russia. 2018. P. 381-384.
- 5. Kushchev L. A. Computer modeling of coolant movement in a corrugated channel of a plate heat exchanger [Text] / L. A. Kushchev, V. N. Melkumov, N. Yu. Savvin // Scientific journal of construction and architecture. 2020. No. 4(60). P. 51-58. 6. Kang C. Characterization of turbulent heat transfer in ribbed pipe flow [Text] / C. Kang, K. S. Yang // Journal of Heat Transfer. 2016. Vol. 138. No. 4. P. 41-50.
- 7. Nekrasov A.S. Prospects for the Development of Heat Supply in Russia [Text] / A. S. Nekrasov, Yu. V. Sinyak, S. A. Voronina // Problems of Forecasting. 2018. No. 2. P. 37–54.
- 8. Yuan W. Heat transfer and friction characteristics of turbulent flow through a circular tube with ball turbulators [Text] / W. Yuan, G. Fang, X. Zhang, Y. Tang, Z. Wan, S. Zhang // Applied sciences. -2018. Vol. 8. No. 5. P. 776.
- 9. Savvin N.Yu. Improvement of the design and calculation method of a plate heat exchanger with increased efficiency: dis. candidate of technical sciences: 2.1.3. . Belgorod, 2022. 177 p.
- 10. Maradiya C. The heat transfer enhancement techniques and their thermal performance factor [Tekst] / C. Maradiya, J. Vadher, R. Agarwal // Beni-Suef University Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences. 2018. Vol. 7. No. 1. P. 1-21.
- 11. Patent for utility model No. 201068 U1 Russian Federation, IPC F28F 3/00. Heat exchanger plate: No. 2020125206: declared 29.07.2020: published 25.11.2020 / N. Yu. Savvin, L. A. Kushchev, M. V. Serebrennikova, I. V. Volabuev; applicant Federal State Budgetary Educational Institution of Higher Education "V.G. Shukhov Belgorod State Technological University". EDN QLDFZH.
- 12. Savvin N. Yu. Modern methods of intensification of heat exchange processes in plate apparatuses [Tekst] / N. Yu. Savvin, L. A. Kushchev, A.I. Alifanova // IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering. 2020. P. 93-101. 13. Song K. Flow Symmetry and Heat Transfer Characteristics of Winglet Vortex Generators Arranged in Common Flow up Configuration [Tekst] / K. Song, T. Tagawa, Z. Chen // Symmetry. 2020. No. 12. P. 38-44.

# DETERMINATION OF RELIABILITY OF TRANSPORT FACILITIES WITH AMBIGUITY OF THEIR DIAGNOSTICS

V.V. VOLKOV, V.A. KOZLOV

Volkov Vitaly Vitalievich,, Candidate of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Associate Professor of the Department of Structural Mechanics, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia Kozlov Vladimir Anatolyevich, Doctor of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Professor, Head of the Department of Structural Mechanics, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

The article discusses methods of inspection of the structure of transport structures in order to predict structural defects. The main disadvantages of various diagnostic methods in determining their reliability are identified. Solutions to eliminate deficiencies by introducing acoustic measurements correlated with measurements of radio frequency methods and expressed in the relationship between acoustic and elastic parameters are presented.

**Keywords:** highways, diagnostics of transport structures, shock diagnostic methods, vibrometry

#### References

- 1. Bolshakov, V. D. Methods and devices for high-precision geodetic measurements in construction / V. D. Bolshakov, I. Yu. Vasyutinsky, E. B. Ilyushin // Under the editorship of V. D. Bolshakov. Moscow: "Nedra". 1976. 335 p.
- 2. 2. Zamyshlyaev B. V., Evgerev L. S. Models of dynamic deformation and destruction of soil media. Moscow: Nauka, 1990. 215 p.
- 3. Clocksin, W. F. A New Method for Estimating Optical Flow / W. F. Clocksin // Technical Report 436, Computer Laboratory, Univ. of Cambridge. 1997. 18 p.

## HIGHLY DEFORMATIVE MATERIALS OF CEMENT CONCRETE COATING JOINTS AND THEIR RHEOLOGY

V.V. VOLKOV, M.G. ORDYAN

Volkov Vitaly Vitalievich,, Candidate of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Associate Professor of the Department of Structural Mechanics, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia Ordyan Mikael Gareginovich, Candidate of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Associate Professor of the Department of Structural Mechanics, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

The article deals with the problem of weakening the bearing properties of the artificial base of structural elements of transport structures under the influence of operational loads. The results of modeling and subsequent calculation of the mechanical properties of the sealing material are presented.

Keywords: highways, transport structures, sealing material, monolithic reinforced concrete, tape sealer

#### References

- 1. Goldman A.Ya. Forecasting the deformation and strength properties of polymer and composite materials. Moscow: Stroyizdat, 1989. 252 p.
- 2. Kisina A.I. Polymer-bitumen roofing and waterproofing materials. Leningrad: Stroyizdat, 1983. 133 p.

### URBAN PLANNING, PLANNING OF RURAL SETTLEMENTS

#### SUNNY CITY - ARCADAG

A.M. PENJIYEV, P.O. ORAZOV

Ahmed Muradovich Penjiev, doctor of technical sciences, doctor of agricultural sciences, associate professor of the Turkmen state institute of architecture and construction, Turkmenistan, Ashgabat Parakhat Orazmukhammedovich Obrazov, candidate of technical sciences, rector of the Turkmen state institute of architecture and construction, Turkmenistan, Ashgabat

The article obtained systematized, scientifically substantiated gross, technical, economic and environmental energy resource potentials from the introduction and use of solar energy technologies. The technical, economic, environmental priorities of power plants were assessed in terms of energy efficiency, fuel economy, environmental impact per square meter from conversion into heat and electricity in the city of Arkadag. Empirical formulas have been obtained for the introduction of solar energy technological facilities and the preparation of design estimates

**Keywords.** Solar energy, resource potential, green technology, energy efficiency, Arkadag city, Turkmenistan

#### References

- 1. Berdymukhamedov G.M. Turkmenistan on the path of achieving the goals of sustainable development [Text] / Berdymukhamedov GM// Ashgabat: Turkmen State Publishing Service, 2018. 468 p.
- 2. Berdymukhamedov G.M. Electrical power of Turkmenistan [Text] / Berdymukhamedov G.M..// Ashgabat: Turkmen State Publishing Service, 2022. 130 p.

- 3. Strebkov D.S. Development of solar energy in Turkmenistan: a monograph. [Text] / Strebkov D.S., Pendzhiev A.M., Mamedsakhatov B.D. // M.: GNU VIESKH, 2012. 498 s.
- 4. Bezrukih PP Resources and efficiency of use of renewable energy sources in Russia [Text] / Bezrukih PP Arbuzov., Yu.D., Borisov G.A., Vissarionov V.I., Evdokimov V.M., Malinin N.K., Ogorodov N.V., Puzakov V.N., Sidorenko G.I., Shpak A.A.// SPb: Nauka, 2002. 314 s.
- 5. Vissarionov VI Solar energy: a textbook for universities. [Text] / V.I. Vissarionov, G.V. Deryugina, V.A. Kuznetsov, N.K. Malinin// under common. ed. V.I. Vissarionova. M.: Izdatel'skiy dom MEI, 2008. 276 s.
- 6. Strebkov D.S. Fundamentals of solar energy [Text] /. Strebkov D.S.// Ed. P.P. Armless. M.: SAM Poligrafist, 2019. 326 s.
- 7. Duffy D.A. Thermal processes using solar energy [Text] / Duffy D.A., Beckman U.A.// M.: Mir, 1977. 429 s.
- 8. Kondratyev K.Ya., Pivovarova Z.I. Radiation regime of inclined surfaces [Text] / Kondratyev K.Ya., Pivovarova ZI.// L.: Gidrometeoizdat, 1978. 215 p.
- 9. Pendzhiev A.M. Agrotechnics of cultivation of melon tree (Carica papaya L.) in conditions of protected soil in Turkmenistan: author's abstract. dis. ... doc. agriculture. Sciences: 06.03.01 / Pendzhiev Akhmet Myradovich. M., 2000. 54 p.
- 10. Pendzhiev A.M. Scientific justification of the use of energy technologies based on renewable energy sources in Turkmenistan: author's abstract. dis. ... doc. tech. Sciences: 06.03.01 / Pendzhiev Akhmet Myradovich. M., 2022. 34 p.
- 11. Arbuzov Yu.D. Development of photovoltaic modules with parabolotric concentrators and silicon photoconverters. [Text] / Arbuzov Yu.D., Evdokimov V.M., Levinskas A.L.// T.: Heliotechnics. 1996. No4. S. 3-10.
- 12. Gorodnichev R.M. Ecological research methods. Fundamentals of statistical data processing: educational and methodical manual [Text] / Gorodnichev RM, Pestryakova LA, Ushnitskaya LA, Levina SN, Davydova PV// Yakutsk: Publishing House of SWFU, 2019 94 p.
- 13. Pendzhiev A.M. Prospects of alternative energy and its ecological potential in Turkmenistan [Text] / Pendzhiev AM// -Sarov: Alternative energy and ecology. 2009. No 9 (77). S. 131-139.
- 14. Pendzhiev A.M. Fundamentals of GIS in the development of renewable energy [Text] / Pendzhiev AM // Germany: LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing, 2017. 308 p. ISBN 978- 620-2-01229-4.
- 15. Scientific and applied reference book on the climate of the USSR. Series 3, ch. 1-16. L.: Gidrometioizdat, 1989. 502 s.
- 16. Handbook on the climate of the USSR, issue. 30, Turkmen SSR, part 1. Solar radiation and radiation balance for separate years. Tashkent: 1974. 98 p.
- 17. Use of solar energy. Under common. ed. L.E. Rybakova. Ashgabat: Ylym, 1985. 280 s.
- 18. Penjiev A.M. Thermal Regim in Combined Cultivation Constructions [Text] / A.M. Penjiev // Applied Solar Energy. 2018. Vol. 54. No. 3. Rr. 200-208.
- 19. Strebkov D.S. Solar power plants with parabolic trough concentrators in the desert area of Karakum [Text] / Strebkov D.S., Penjiyev A.M.// Applied solar energy. 2019. Vol. 55. No. 3. Rr. 195-206. 20. https://habr.com/en/company/nag/blog/371067/ date of visit 25.03.2023.
- 21. https://internet.gde-luchshe.ru/help/tehnologiya-gpon-chto-eto-i-kak-podklyuchitsya/ date of visit 25.03.2023

# ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY OF CONSTRUCTION AND URBAN ECONOMY

### IMPROVING THE ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY OF HEAT ENERGY PRODUCTION SOURCES IN AN URBAN ENVIRONMENT

V.S. EZHOV, N.E. SEMICHEVA, V.E. PAKHOMOV, A.A. LISUNOV

**Yezhov Vladimir Sergeevich**, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor of the Department of Heat and Gas Supply, Southwest State University, Kursk, Russia

**Semicheva Natalia Evgenievna**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Head of the Department of Heat and Gas Supply of the Southwestern State University, Kursk, Russia

Pakhomov Vladislav Evgenievich, Bachelor, Southwest State University, Kursk, Russia

Lisunov Alexander Alekseevich, Master, Southwest State University, Kursk, Russia

Currently, an urgent task is to increase the environmental friendliness of thermal energy generation processes, especially in an urban environment. The article discusses the issues of environmental protection. An innovative design of the chimney nozzle is proposed, which implements the process of cleaning flue gases from nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides and carbon oxides in the adsorption nozzle of the chimney nozzle. As an adsorbent, the authors propose to use an effective, cheap and affordable adsorbent - pellets of slag pumice (granular blast furnace slag).

**Keywords:** thermal power plants, atmosphere, purification, utilization, flue gases, nitrogen oxides, carbon oxides, sulfur oxides, harmful components, ecology, adsorbent, granular blast furnace slag, efficiency, urban environment.

#### References

- 1. Semenova N. V. Industrial ecology.: Moscow, Publishing center "Academy", 2009. 528 p.
- 2. Garitskaya M. Yu. Ecological features of the urban environment: a tutorial / M. Yu. Garitskaya, A. I. Baytelova, O. V. Chekmareva; Orenburg state University. Orenburg: OSU, 2012.- 216 p.
- 3. Ezhov V. S. Use of granulated blast-furnace slags for purification of gaseous combustion products and air from hazardous components / Ezhov V. S., Semicheva N. E., Bredikhina N. V., Semerinov V. G., Ezhova T. V. // Chemical and Petroleum Engineering. 2019. Vol. 55. No. 5-6. P. 514- 521.
- 4. Yezhov V.S. Eco-friendly chimney nozzle / Yezhov V.S., Semicheva N.E., Mikhailov A.N., Mamaeva K.V. // Russian Patent 2717060. 2020. Bulletin No. 8.
- 5. Yezhov V.S. Sanitary chimney nozzle / Yezhov V.S., Semicheva N.E., Nikitin M.I., Pisov E. // Russian Patent No. 2759629. 2021. Bulletin No. 32
- 6. Nenitsescu K. General Chemistry. M.: Mir, 1968, 298 p.
- 7. V.N. Bogoslovsky et al. Heating and Ventilation, Part II. M.; Stroyizdat, 1978, p. 309.
- 8. Mikhailov A.N. Feasibility of Using Granulated Blast Furnace Slag as an Adsorbent for a Flue Gas Cleaning Unit for a Heat Generator of an Autonomous Heat Supply System / Mikhailov A.N., Yezhov V.S., Semicheva N.E. // BST: Bulletin of Construction Equipment. 2020. No. 3 (1027). P. 59-61.
- 9. Mikhailov A.N. Use of Granulated Blast Furnace Slag as an Adsorbent in Flue Gas Cleaning / Mikhailov A.N., Yezhov V.S., Saikov I.G. // BST: Bulletin of Construction Equipment. 2022. No. 7 (1055). P. 52-54. 10. Barykina M.N. Reducing the negative impact of thermal power facilities and motor transport on street air pollution in urban conditions / Barykina M.N., Semicheva N.E., Storublev M.L. // Scientific journal. Engineering systems and structures. 2021. No. 3-4 (45-46). P. 102-107.

# SYSTEM ANALYSIS, MANAGEMENT AND INFORMATION PROCESSING (IN CONSTRUCTION AND ARCHITECTURE)

# THE USE OF GIS SYSTEMS AS A DECISION-MAKING TOOL FOR THE PLACEMENT OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT OBJECTS

Y.A. ZOLOTUKHINA, O.A. SOTNIKOVA, S.L. PODVALNY, YU.O. PASHCHENKO

**Zolotukhina Yana Alekseevna**, Senior Lecturer of the Department of Design of Buildings and Structures of the Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Sotnikova Olga Anatolyevna**, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor, Head of the Department of Design of Buildings and Structures of the Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Semyon Leonidovich Podvalny**, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor of the Department of Automated and Computing Systems, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

Pashchenko Yulia Olegovna, Postgraduate student, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

This article discusses the method of solving one of the complex and difficult-toformalize multi-criteria tasks when placing objects in an urban environment - the rationale for decision-making. It is advisable to use scientific methods of system analysis and decision theory. Due to the large amount of open and accessible information for analysis and the active development of geoinformation systems, it has become

possible to use this data to solve various urban planning tasks in terms of justifying the placement of objects of any purpose (from residential to industrial) and organizing information support for the process.

**Keywords:** objects of urban planning, system analysis, justification of decision-making, GIS systems, information processing

#### References

- 1. Kosyakov S.V., Abdulov D.F., Derbeneva E.A., et al. Integrated automation of land and property management processes in a municipality based on a corporate Internet portal // ISEU Bulletin. 2010. Issue 3. P. 85-90.
- 2. Ratmanova I.D., Korovkin S.D., Zheleznyak N.V. Information model of the fuel and energy complex as a basis for analyzing regional energy security // Information technologies. 2009. No. 9 P. 9-15.
- 3. Kosyakov S.V., Gadalov A.B., Fomina O.V. Method for constructing models of territorial aggregation of networks for analyzing the spatial structure of urban energy supply systems // ISEU Bulletin. 2005. Issue 4. P. 118-122.
- 4. Yarotskaya E.V., Patov A.M. Application of geographic information systems in land management and cadastre for land resource management at the municipal level in the Karachay-Cherkess Republic // National interests: priorities and security. 2017. No. 4 P. 660-670.
- 5. Frangulova E.V. Development of a municipal integrated land and property complex management system // Bulletin of ASTU. Series: Management, computing and informatics. 2011. No. 1 P. 166-171.
- 6. Dorofeev S. Yu., Zaitseva M.A. Visual and interactive technology for integrating CAD and GIS // Izvestiya TPU. 2010. No. 5. P. 93-97.
- 7. Gitis V. G., Weinstock A. P., Shogin A. N. Distributed network analytical GIS // RJES. 2008. No. 2. P. 1-6.
- 8. Budthimedhee K., Li J., George R. V. EPlanning: A Snapshot of the Literature on Using the World Wide Web in Urban Planning // . 2002. Vol. 17, No. 2. P. 227-246. DOI 10.1177/088541202762475964. EDN JNWUQJ.
- 9. Parker D. C., Manson S. M., Janssen M. A. Multi-Agent Systems for the Simulation of Land-Use and Land-Cover Change: A Review //. 2003. Vol. 93, No. 2. P. 314-337. DOI 10.1111/1467-8306.9302004. EDN EIFPMF.
- 10. Cardone B., Martino F. Di. GIS-based hierarchical fuzzy multicriteria decision-making method for urban planning //.-2020.- No. b/n. DOI 10.1007/s12652-020-02043-6.- EDN GROELW.