

## **LIFE CYCLE MANAGEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION FACILITIES**

### **PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP AS A TOOL FOR CREATING URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE**

D.I. YEMELYANOV, N.A. PONYAVINA, A.I. MANUKOVSKY

**Yemelyanov Dmitry Igorevich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Ponyavina Natalia Alexandrovna**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Manukovsky Andrey Igorevich**, a second-year graduate student of the Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

The article discusses the use of public-private and municipal-private partnership mechanisms, as well as the conclusion of concession agreements for the modernization of social infrastructure facilities, including public spaces. Examples of successful management of the park by a private individual and the recently concluded concession agreement between the administration of the Voronezh City District and an investor for the reconstruction of the park are given.

**Keywords:** concession, public-private partnership, public spaces, social infrastructure

#### **References**

1. Developer's Legal Handbook, 9th edition / Ed. by D.S. Nekrestyanov. - St. Petersburg, 2024. - 466 p.
2. Tishchenko T.V. Industry Features of the Implementation of Concession Agreements: Analysis of Advantages and Risks // FEFU News. Economics and Management. - 2020. - No. 3 (95). - P. 67-79
3. In Russia, Parks Are Given to Private Investors. Four Examples - from Good to Terrible / [Electronic Resource] // Modern Portal of Yekaterinburg - 66.ru: [website]. - URL: <https://66.ru/news/society/267102/>.
4. Experience of Concession for the Improvement of Public Spaces. Creation of Parks as Municipal-Private Partnership Projects. / [Electronic resource] // Association "Council of Municipalities of Khabarovsk Krai": [website]. - URL: <https://cmokhv.ru/materials/news20191028-m/> (date of access: 09/24/2024).
5. Voronezh Park "Dolphin" will try to turn into Dubai. / [Electronic resource] // Vesti Voronezh: [website]. - URL: <https://vestivrn.ru/news/2023/03/21/voronezhskii-park-delfin-popobuyut-prevratit-v-dubai/> (date of access: 09/24/2024).
6. Set of rules SP 475.1325800.2020 Parks. Rules for urban design and improvement. : date of introduction 2020-07-23. – Moscow: Official publication. M.: Standartinform, 2020. – 31 p.
7. Russian Federation. Laws. On concession agreements: Federal Law of 21.07.2005 No. 115-FZ: adopted by the State Duma on July 6, 2005: approved by the Federation Council on July 13, 2005. – Moscow: TsentrMag, 2024. – 174 p.

## **MATHEMATICAL MODELING OF THE LIFE CYCLE OF BUILDING ENGINEERING SYSTEMS**

N.YU. SAVVIN

**Savvin Nikita Yuryevich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Belgorod State Technological University named after V.G. Shukhov, Russia, Belgorod

Probabilistic life cycle impact analysis, for example, estimating repair costs, downtime, or damage over the life of an object, can ensure optimal lifecycle management of critical facilities under conditions of uncertainty. This allows you to make effective decisions to minimize the cost of restoring the integrity of the building's engineering systems. The article examines the effect of factors on the engineering systems of a building in aggregate. Stochastic Markov process with discrete states and time is used for forecasting.

This makes it possible to estimate the probability of the system being in any performance state after each disturbing event. The concept of the damage coefficient is proposed to increase the accuracy of calculations and reduce the peak efficiency of equipment operation.

**Keywords:** Markov model, life cycle, engineering systems, heat supply.

## References

1. Poljanšek K, Marin Ferrer M, Clark I, De Groeve T. Science for disaster risk management 2017: knowing better and losing less. Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg, EUR 28034. Published online 2017. doi:10.2788/842809.
2. Galasso C, McCloskey J, Pelling M, et al. Editorial. Risk-based, Pro-poor Urban Design and Planning for Tomorrow's Cities. *Int J Disaster Risk Red.* 2021;58:102158. doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdr.2021.102158.
3. from G. Cremen, C. Galasso, J. McCloskey Modeling and quantifying tomorrow's risks natural hazards *Sci* 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.152552.
4. Total Environ, 817 (2022), Article 152552, J.C. Gill, B.D. Malamud Reviewing and visualizing the interactions of natural hazards *Rev Geophys*, 52 (4) (2014), pp. 680-722, 10.1002/2013RG000445.
5. M.S. Kappes, M. Keiler, K. von Elverfeldt, T. Glade Challenges of analyzing multi-hazard risk: a review *Nat Hazards*, 64 (2) (2012), pp. 1925-1958, 10.1007/s11069-012-0294-2
6. Savvin, N. Yu. Mathematical modeling of a frequency converter with space-vector pulse-width modulation / N. Yu. Savvin, D. D. Garbuzov // *Bulletin of Cybernetics*. - 2023. - Vol. 22, No. 2. - Pp. 46-58. - DOI 10.35266/1999-7604-2023-2-46-58. - EDN SGDZER. Savvin, N. YU. Mathematical modeling of frequency converter with space-vector pulse-width modulation / N. YU. Savvin, D. D. Garbuzov // *19 Vestnik kibernetiki*. - 2023. - T. 22, No. 2. - S. 46-58. - DOI 10.35266/1999-7604-2023-2-46-58. - EDN SGDZER.
7. Y. Dong, D.M. Frangopol Probabilistic Time-Dependent Multihazard Life-Cycle Assessment and Resilience of Bridges Considering Climate Change *J Perform Constr Facil*, 30 (5) (2016), 10.1061/(asce)cf.1943-5509.0000883.
8. M. Akiyama, D.M. Frangopol, H. Ishibashi Toward life-cycle reliability-, risk- and resilience-based design and assessment of bridges and bridge networks under independent and interacting hazards: emphasis on earthquake, tsunami and corrosion *Struct Infrastruct Eng*, 16 (1) (2020), pp. 26-50, 10.1080/15732479.2019.1604770.
9. Padgett JE, Kameshwar S. Supporting Life Cycle Management of Bridges Through Multi-Hazard Reliability and Risk Assessment. In: Gardoni P, LaFave JM, eds. *Multi-Hazard Approaches to Civil Infrastructure Engineering*. Springer International Publishing; 2016:41-58. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-29713-2\_3.
10. Savvin, N. Yu. Modeling of the heat exchange process in the original plate heat exchanger / N. Yu. Savvin // *Housing and communal infrastructure*. - 2023. - No. 2 (25). - P. 37-46. - DOI 10.36622 / VSTU.2023.41.58.004. - EDN YFCIPW. Savvin, N. YU. Modeling of the heat exchange process in the original plate heat exchanger / N. YU. Savvin // *Housing and communal infrastructure*. - 2023. - No. 2 (25). - P. 37-46. - DOI 10.36622/VSTU.2023.41.58.004. - EDN YFCIPW.
11. S.L.N. Dhulipala, M.M. Flint Series of semi-Markov processes to model infrastructure resilience under multihazards *Reliab Eng Syst Saf*, 193 (2020), Article 106659, 10.1016/j.ress.2019.106659.
12. C. Arrighi, M. Tanganelli, M.T. Cristofaro, et al. Multi-risk assessment in a historical city *Nat Hazards*, 119 (2) (2023), pp. 1041-1072, 10.1007/s11069-021-05125-6.
13. Savvin, N. Yu. Study of the cooling efficiency of a plate heat exchanger of an industrial refrigeration machine condenser at different fan rotation speeds / N. Yu. Savvin, D. D. Garbuzov // *Bulletin of the Belgorod State Technological University named after V.G. Shukhov*. - 2023. - No. 10. - P. 42-56. - DOI 10.34031/2071-7318-2023-8-10-42-56. - EDN FLWLIB. Savvin, N. YU. Study of the cooling efficiency of a plate heat exchanger of an industrial refrigeration machine condenser at different fan rotation speeds / N. YU. Savvin, D. D. Garbuzov // *Vestnik of the Belgorod State Technological University named after V.G. SHuhova*. - 2023. - № 10. - P. 42-56. - DOI 10.34031/2071-7318-2023-8-10-42-56. - EDN FLWLIB.
14. Simulation of Heat Carrier Motion in Tubular Heating Radiators / L. A. Kushchev, V. N. Melkumov, N. Yu. Savvin, V. V. Chuiko // *Russian Journal of Building Construction and Architecture*. - 2023. - No. 2(58). - P. 25-33. - DOI 10.36622/VSTU.2023.2.58.003. - EDN JMNJIP.

15. Kushchev, L. A. Computer simulation of flow in corrugated channel of plate heat exchanger / L. A. Kushchev, V. N. Melkumov, N. Yu. Savvin // *Russian Journal of Building Construction and Architecture*. – 2021. – No. 1(49). – P. 45-53. – DOI 10.36622/VSTU.2021.49.1.004. – EDN DDAZYE.
16. Soldatenko, T. N. Model of residual life of engineering systems with high wear level / T. N. Soldatenko // *Journal of Civil Engineering*. – 2012. – No. 6(32). – P. 64-72. – DOI 10.5862/MCE.32.10. – EDN PDZKGGZ. Soldatenko, T. N. Model of residual resource of engineering systems with high level of wear / T. N. Soldatenko // *Engineering-construction journal*. – 2012. – No. 6(32). – P. 64-72. – DOI 10.5862/MCE.32.10. – EDN PDZKGGZ.
17. M. Cesare, C. Santamarina, C. Turkstra, E. Vanmarcke Modeling Bridge Deterioration with Markov Chains *J Transp Eng*, 118 (6) (1992), pp. 820-833, 10.1061/(ASCE)0733 947X(1992)118:6(820).
18. P. Bocchini, D. Saydam, D.M. Frangopol Efficient, accurate, and simple Markov chain model for the life-cycle analysis of bridge groups *Struct Saf* (2013), p. 40, 10.1016/j.strusafe.2012.09.004.
19. N. Attary, J.W. Van De Lindt, A.R. Barbosa, D.T. Cox, V.U. Unnikrishnan Performance-Based Tsunami Engineering for Risk Assessment of Structures Subjected to Multi Hazards: Tsunami following 10.1080/13632469.2019.1616335.
20. Earthquake *J Earthq Eng*, 25 (10) (2021), V. Silva, H. Crowley, M. Pagani, D. Monelli, R. Pinho Development of the OpenQuake engine, the Global Earthquake Model's open-source software for seismic risk assessment *Nat Hazards*, 72 (3) (2014), 10.1007/s11069-013-0618-x.
21. C. González-Dueñas, J.E. Padgett Performance-Based Coastal Engineering Framework. *Front Built Environ* (2021), p. 7, 10.3389/fbuil.2021.690715.
22. SP 124.13330.2012 Code of Practice. Heating Networks dated 30.06.2012 No. 280 2012. SP 124.13330.2012 Code of Practice. Heating Networks dated 30.06.2012 No. 280 2012.

## **ORGANIZATION OF CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTION TAKING INTO ACCOUNT RISK MANAGEMENT DURING THE LIFE CYCLE OF REAL ESTATE OBJECTS**

R.Yu. MYASISHCHEV, Yu.D. SERGEEV, A.V. MISHCHENKO

**Myasishchev Ruslan Yurievich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Sergeyev Yuri Dmitrievich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, General Director of LLC "Center for Independent Construction Technical Expertise", Russia, Voronezh

**Mishchenko Andrey Valeryevich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Senior Lecturer, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

This article analyzes the provisions on the methods by which it is possible to assess the risk of investment and construction projects, depending on the stage of the project life cycle. The characteristics of each stage of the life cycle of a real estate project are presented. An algorithm for risk assessment is proposed. The interrelation of risk and the quality of information on the basis of which the risk in investment and construction activities is assessed is revealed.

**Keywords:** life cycle of the facility, investment project, organization and management of construction, project stages, investment risks, reliability, efficiency

### **References**

1. Edwards P., Bowen P. Risk and risk management in construction: a review and future directions for research, *Engineering / P. Edwards, P. Bowen // Construction and Architectural Management*.- 1998. - Vol. 5. N 4. P. 339-349.
2. Mishchenko, V. Ya. Stochastic algorithms in solving multicriteria problems of optimizing resource allocation in planning construction and installation works / V. Ya. Mishchenko, D. I. Emelianov, A. A. Tikhonenko, R. V. Startsev // *Scientific Bulletin of the Voronezh State University of Architecture and Civil Engineering. Series: Construction and Architecture*. - 2012.- No. 1. - P. 92-97. 3. Mishchenko, V. Ya. Using the research method "expert assessments" in the production of forensic examinations / V. Ya. Mishchenko, A. Yu. Sergeeva, R. Yu. Myasishchev // *Construction and real estate. Expertise and assessment: collection of papers of the 17th annual international conference November 28 - 30, Prague*. - Prague. - 2019. - P. 279-285.

- 4 Sergeev, Yu. D. Optimization of the process of inspection of load-bearing structures of pre-emergency buildings / Yu. D. Sergeev, A. Yu. Sergeeva, A. V. Mishchenko, Yu. V. Myasishchev, R. Yu. Myasishchev // FES: Finance. Economy. - 2019. - Vol. 16 No. 3. - P. 52-56.
5. Mishchenko A.V. Reduction of the BIM dimension of the full life cycle of building and facilities / A.V.Mishchenko, E.P.Gorbaneva, M.A.Preobrazhensky // Russian Journal of Building Construction and Architecture. - 2021. - N 4 (52). - P. 95-105. – DOI 10.36622/VSTU.2021.52.4.009.
6. Myasishchev, Yu. V. Factors affecting the technical and operational condition of building structures / Yu. V. Myasishchev, A. Yu. Sergeeva, Yu. D. Sergeev, R. Yu. Myasishchev // Construction and real estate. - 2018. - No. 1 - 1 (2), - P. 67-74.
7. Myasishchev, Yu. V. Development of a model for monitoring industrial and environmental safety for an objective assessment of the state of loads and the bearing capacity of structures / Yu. V. Myasishchev, A. Yu. Sergeeva, Yu. D. Sergeev, R. Yu. Myasishchev // Construction and real estate. - 2018. - No. 1-1 (2). - P. 63-67.
8. Sergeeva, A. Yu. Study of ensuring the durability of load-bearing structures during operation / A. Yu. Sergeeva, Yu. D. Sergeev, Yu. V. Myasishchev, R. Yu. Myasishchev // Construction and real estate. - 2020. - No. 2 (6). - P. 124-129.
9. Sergeeva, A. Yu. Assessing the system's proximity to a crisis state / A. Yu. Sergeeva, Yu. D. Sergeev, S. E. Krupenko // Scientific and practical journal Economics and management of control systems. - 2014. - No. 2.1 (12). - P. 215-218.
10. Sergeeva, A. Yu. Study of signs of an emergency state of load-bearing structures of buildings and structures / A. Yu. Sergeeva, Yu. V. Myasishchev, R. Yu. Myasishchev, Yu. D. Sergeev // Collection of scientific articles based on the materials of the scientific and practical conference Modern trends in the construction and operation of real estate. - 2017. - P. 218-223.
11. Burtseva, T. A. Formation and development of the risk management system in the project / T. A. Burtseva, E. A. Zakharova // Strategic development of socio-economic systems in the region: innovative approach: materials of the VI international scientific and practical conference: collection of articles and abstracts of reports. - Vladimir: Publishing and printing company "Transit-ICS". - 2020. - P. 66-69.

## **TECHNOLOGY AND ORGANIZATION OF CONSTRUCTION**

### **RESEARCH OF MODERN CHANGES IN THE ESTIMATED REGULATORY FRAMEWORK, METHODS FOR DETERMINING THE COST OF CONSTRUCTION AND INSTALLATION WORK IN THE EXECUTION OF MUNICIPAL CONTRACTS**

O.K. MESHERYAKOVA, V.A. BOLGOV, A.N. SHUTKIN

**Meshcheryakova Olga Konstantinovna**, Doctor of Economics. PhD, Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Bolgov Vladimir Aleksandrovich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Shutkin Alexander Nikolaevich**, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

This article is devoted to the consideration of the essence, features, and cost of fulfilling a municipal construction contract, which is the main document for construction and installation works financed from existing municipal budgets. The presented algorithm of methods for determining the estimated cost shows a real smooth transition to the resource index method used, which makes it possible to more accurately calculate the estimated cost of construction in order to verify with the actual data of the work and eliminate disagreements between the participants.

**Keywords:** construction, municipal contract, construction and installation works, estimated cost, methods of estimating the cost of the CMP

#### **References**

1. Civil Code of the Russian Federation (part one): from 30.11.1994 No. 51-FZ (as amended on 6.12.2019) // Collection of Legislation of the Russian Federation

2. Federal Law from 18.07.2011 No. 223-FZ "On the contract system in the sphere of procurement of goods, works, services to meet state and municipal needs" // Collection of Legislation of the Russian Federation. - 2011
3. Federal Law from 05.04.2013. No. 44-FZ "On the contract system in the sphere of procurement of goods, works, services to meet state and municipal needs" // Collection of Legislation of the Russian Federation. - 2013
4. :URL: Educational program: the difference between a regular contract and contracts under 44-FZ [Text] <https://gozakaz.ru/likbez-raznitsa-mezhdu-obychnym-dogovorom-i-kontraktom-po-44-fz/> (accessed 10.08.2022)
5. Meshcheryakova O.K. Improving the pricing system in construction at the investment and design stage / Meshcheryakova O.K., Meshcheryakova M.A., Putyatina A.S. // FES: Finance. Economy. Strategy. - 2018. - V.15. - No. 10. - P. 38-42
6. Meshcheryakova O.K. Formation of the factor space of innovative investment attractiveness of the housing and communal services sector / Meshcheryakova O.K., Mishchenko V.Ya. // FES: Finance. Economy. Strategy. - 2014. - No. 8. - P. 23-26
7. Meshcheryakova O.K. Analysis of trends in the development of pricing in construction / Meshcheryakova O.K., Meshcheryakova M.A., Filippova V.I. // Construction and real estate. 2018. - 2018. - No. 1-1 (2). - P. 24-27.

## **METHODS OF ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF FINANCIAL RISKS IN ORDER TO MAKE EFFECTIVE DECISIONS IN THE PROCESS OF ACTIVITY OF CONSTRUCTION ORGANIZATIONS**

S. Yu. NEROZINA

**Nerozina Svetlana Yurievna**, Candidate of Economics. Associate Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

This article draws attention to financial risks and their impact on the activities of construction organizations. It is important to emphasize that it is necessary and necessary to engage in risk assessment, since these events can damage the enterprise itself. In order to choose a strategic action plan and make the right, effective management decisions, it is customary to base on existing financial risk management techniques discussed in this paper.

**Keywords:** financial risk, organization, risk management methods, risk assessment.

### **References**

1. Maloletkov, I. Yu. Financial risks of investment projects in construction and their classification in the context of areas of activity of construction companies / I. Yu. Maloletkov // Economy and entrepreneurship. - 2017. - No. 8-3 (85). - P. 947-951.
2. Nerozina, S. Yu. Application of anti-crisis measures in investment project management based on risk assessment methods / S. Yu. Nerozina, D. S. Saurina, A. A. Osipov // Construction and real estate. - 2022. - No. 2 (11). - P. 84-90.
3. Uvarova, S. S. Methodological tools for managing the risks of investment projects in the context of economic instability / S. S. Uvarova, S. V. Belyaeva, A. V. Martemyanov // Economy in the investment and construction complex and housing and communal services. – 2018. – No. 1(15). – P. 36-39.
4. Archakova, S. Yu. Risk accounting in the activities of construction organizations / S. Yu. Archakova, A. S. Shuvalova, A. I. Kazartseva // Construction and real estate. – 2018. – No. 2 1(3). – P. 40-46.
5. Financial risk management: Textbook and workshop / I. P. Khominich, I. V. Peshchanskaya, A. P. Arkhipov [et al.]. – 2nd ed., corrected. and additional. – Moscow: Yurait Publishing House, 2023. – 569 p. – (Higher education). – ISBN 978-5-534-13380-6.
6. Prokopenko, N. Yu. Operations Research: A Textbook / N. Yu. Prokopenko; Nizhny Novgorod State University of Architecture and Civil Engineering. - Nizhny Novgorod: Nizhny Novgorod State University of Architecture and Civil Engineering, 2018. - 165 p.
7. Archakova, S. Yu. Features of Risk Assessment Methods in Real Estate Management / S. Yu. Archakova, A. A. Glagoleva // Construction and Real Estate. - 2018. - No. 1-1 (2). - P. 109-113.

8. Rebrikov, S. A. Effective Risk Management in Construction / S. A. Rebrikov // Digital Environment as a Tool for Modernization and Innovative Development: Collection of Articles of the International Scientific and Practical Conference, Izhevsk, January 12, 2024. – Ufa: OOO "Omega Science", 2024. – P. 177-179.
9. Burdukova, N. Yu. Risk management system: comparative analysis of organizational risk management methods / N. Yu. Burdukova // Modern Science. – 2022. – No. 8. – P. 14-19.
10. Nerozina, S. Yu. Application of financial risk management methods and ways to reduce them / S. Yu. Nerozina, S. M. Bereznyakova, V. K. Milkherst, A. A. Osipov // Construction and real estate. – 2024. – No. 1 (14). – P. 120-126.
11. Davydenko, Ya. D. Methodological approaches to financial risk management / Ya. D. Davydenko, D. A. Revin // Current research. – 2024. – No. 20-4(202). – P. 69-71.
12. Zhuravleva, K. V. Formation of a mechanism for managing financial risks in construction / K. V. Zhuravleva // Prospects for the development of enterprises in the context of an innovatively focused economy: a collection of articles based on the materials of the IX All-Russian scientific and practical conference, Penza, April 20–21, 2023. – Penza: Penza State University, 2023. – P. 33-36.
13. Russkikh, S. A. Mechanism for managing financial risks in the construction sector of Russia / S. A. Russkikh // Scientific works of students of the Izhevsk State Agricultural Academy: A collection of articles. – Izhevsk: Udmurt State Agrarian University, 2023. – P. 692-696.

## **URBAN PLANNING, PLANNING OF RURAL SETTLEMENTS**

### **USE OF GEOINFORMATION SYSTEMS IN URBAN PLANNING ANALYSIS OF TERRITORIES BY THE EXAMPLE OF DESIGNING AN ETHNOGRAPHIC RESEARCH CENTER**

E.E. PROKSHITS, YA.A. ZOLOTUKHINA, A.E. KOSTINA

**Prokshits Ekaterina Evgenievna**, Senior Lecturer, Voronezh State Technical University, Russia, Voronezh

**Zolotukhina Yana Alekseevna**, Senior Lecturer, Voronezh State Technical University, Russia, Voronezh

**Kostina Anastasia Eduardovna**, Master's student, Voronezh State Technical University, Russia, Voronezh

This article presents the results of urban planning analysis using geoinformation systems. The experience of designing modern research centers in Russia and foreign countries is considered. The potential of the territory for the design of an ethnographic research center is studied using the example of Kazan, Tatarstan. A GIS analysis of the territory under consideration has been carried out. The current situation of educational, social infrastructure and recreational areas at the urban level has been determined. A search was made for a design site, points of attraction, social and transport infrastructure were studied.

**Keywords:** geographic information systems, urban development analysis, research center.

#### **References**

1. Al Sawafi M.Kh. Geoinformation technologies in urban planning // Bulletin of BSTU named after V.G. Shukhov. - 2021. - No. 6. - P. 52-62.
2. Pencev E.A., Makarova O.A. Application of geographic information systems in urban planning // Academic Bulletin of URALNIIPROEKT RAASN. - 2017. - No. 3. - P. 40-44.
3. Trunov I.T., Fedotov N.I., Petrovykh A.E. GIS for rational development of urban planning and environmental quality management // Internet journal "Science Science". - 2012. - No. 3. - P. 39-44.
4. Gashchenko A.E., Pashnina Yu.P., Chekmeneva E.A. Automation of urban planning research in educational practice (on the example of parametric modeling) // AMIT. - 2015. - No. 3. - P. 1-13.
5. Khabarov D. A., Khabarova I. Ya., Yavorskaya I. D. Application of GIS technologies in urban planning and cadastral works // Vector GeoSciences. - 2022. - Vol. 5. - No. 1. - P. 39-44.
6. Nepogodin R. I., Karamova A. S. Information support for urban planning // Economy and Society. - 2023. - Vol. 12. - 21. - P. 910-913.
7. Babasova M. M. Geoinformation system and technology of its implementation in urban planning of the city of Astana // Bulletin of the Magistracy. – 2016. – V.2. – №3 (54). – P. 135-137.

8. DTU B112 Research Hub / Christensen & Co Architects [Electronic resource] // URL: <https://www.archdaily.com/1014155/dtu-b112-research-hub-christensen-and-co-architects> (date of access: 10/25/2024).
9. Regional Science Center in Bhuj / Design Studio INI- Arch3Design [Electronic resource] // URL: <https://arch3design.ru/regionalnyj-nauchnyj-czentr-v-bhudzhe-studiya-dizajna-ini/> (date of access: 10/25/2024).
10. Skolkovo [Electronic resource] // URL: <https://msk.top-academy.ru/blog/skolkovo-the-city-of-the-future-which-can-be-seen-today> (date of access: 10/25/2024).
11. Innopolis University [Electronic resource] // URL: <https://innopolis.university/> (date of access: 10/25/2024).
12. Population of Kazan [Electronic resource] // Wikipedia. The free encyclopedia. – URL: [https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Население\\_Казани](https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Население_Казани)(date of access: 10/25/2024).
13. QGIS [Electronic resource] // Wikipedia. The free encyclopedia. – URL: <https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/QGIS> (date of access: 25.10.2024).

## **THE METHODOLOGY OF A COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF THE URBAN DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL OF THE INDUSTRIAL HERITAGE AREAS OF THE "GRAY BELT" OF THE KOMINTERNOVSKY DISTRICT OF VORONEZH**

Y.A. ZOLOTUKHINA, D.V. TYUNIN, T.V. MAKAROVA

**Yana Alekseevna Zolotukhina**, PhD student, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia  
**Danila Vitalevich Tyunin**, Master's Degree student, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Tatiana Vasilievna Makarova**, PhD in Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

In this article, the main trends of the redevelopment of the "gray belt" are considered, the prerequisites for the effective use of former industrial and degrading territories are identified, the analysis of the "gray belt" on the territory of the Kominternovskiy district of Voronezh is performed, a SWOT analysis of the redevelopment of former industrial territories is carried out.

**Keywords:** redevelopment, gray belt, urban environment, effective transformation, SWOT analysis of the territory, transformation, sustainable development, infrastructure.

### **References**

1. Principles of revitalization of built-up areas from the standpoint of sustainable development of the urban environment / O. A. Sotnikova, A. A. Tyuterev, E. E. Prokshits, Ya. A. Zolotukhina // Engineering systems and structures. - 2023. - No. 1 (51). - P. 37-44. - EDN GEKDIG.
2. Proskurin, D. K. Transformation - as one of the most important stages in the life cycle of industrial urban areas / D. K. Proskurin, Ya. A. Zolotukhina // Engineering systems and structures. - 2024. - No. 2 (56). - P. 6-16. - EDN YJPHTM.
3. Titov S. A., Biryukov A. P. European experience in implementing redevelopment programs for industrial areas of megacities // Fundamental research. - 2015. - No. 11-2. - P. 605-610.
4. The concept of assessing the social effect for the purposes of quality control of industrial area development projects / M. N. Guseva, I. Z. Kogotkova, I. S. Brikoshina, V. S. Sharakin // Information and economic aspects of standardization and technical regulation. - 2018. - No. 4 (44). - P. 9. - EDN ZHAKKT.
5. Sheina, S. G. Regeneration of a unique industrial environment in world and Russian practice / S. G. Sheina, K. V. Lugovaya // Engineering Bulletin of the Don. - 2021. - No. 2 (74). - P. 211-221. - EDN UHPXEC.
6. Shabunova, A. A. Restructuring of production and economic activities of small towns / A. A. Shabunova, N. S. Rychikhina // News of higher educational institutions. Series: Economics, finance and production management. - 2023. - No. 3 (57). - P. 70-77. - DOI 10.6060 / ivecofin.2023573.655. - EDN AJFSRU.
7. The Use of GIS Systems as a Decision-Making Tool for the Placement of Urban Development Objects / Ya. Zolotukhina, E. Prokshits, O. Sotnikova, V. Pozdnyakov // Modern Problems in Construction : Selected Papers from MPC 2022, Kursk, November 17-18, 2022. – Kursk: Springer Nature Switzerland AG, 2024. – P. 213-221. – EDN EJQPW.

8. Zolotukhina, Ya. A. Intelligent support for decision-making for the placement of production facilities during the revitalization of industrial territories / Ya. A. Zolotukhina, S. L. Podvalny // Information technologies of modeling and control. – 2022. – Vol. 128, No. 2. – P. 93-97. – EDN EIYEIL.
9. Chubarova K.V., Movina V.A., Ivanov A.D., Khutorenko A.V. ANALYSIS OF THE RENOVATION TERRITORY TO CREATE A CONCEPT OF ITS COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT // Modern trends in construction, urban development and territorial planning. 2022. No. 4. URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/analiz-territorii-renovatsii-dlya-sozdaniya-kontseptsii-ee-kompleksnogo-razvitiya> (date of access: 21.04.2024).
10. Renovation of industrial heritage sites: environmental and economic aspects / A. V. Rummyantseva, E. K. Samoilov, M. V. Berezyuk, Yu. V. Plastinina // Economy, entrepreneurship and law. - 2023. - Vol. 13, No. 6. - P. 1983-1996. - DOI 10.18334/epp.13.6.117775. - EDN EDXRRS.
11. Sugak Evgeny Viktorovich SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY OF INDUSTRIAL REGIONS OF RUSSIA // REIU. 2020. No. 3 (63). URL: <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/ustoychivoe-razvitiye-i-ekologicheskaya-bezopasnost-promyshlennyh-regionov-rossii> (date of access: 21.04.2024).

## **SYSTEM ANALYSIS, MANAGEMENT AND INFORMATION PROCESSING (IN CONSTRUCTION AND ARCHITECTURE)**

### **IMPROVING THE ACCURACY OF SHORT-TERM LOAD FORECASTING USING ENSEMBLE MODELS AND WEATHER DATA**

D.N. VASENIN, S.L. PODVALNY, N.V. SAVVIN

**Vasenin Dmitry Nikolaevich**, Faculty of Information Engineering, University of Brescia, Italy, Brescia  
**Semyon Leonidovich Podvalny**, Doctor of Technical Sciences, Professor, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

**Nikita Vladimirovich Savvin**, Postgraduate Student, Voronezh State Technical University, Voronezh, Russia

Accurate short-term forecasting of electrical load plays a crucial role in efficient energy management and ensuring the stability of power grids. This paper presents an advanced ensemble approach that improves the accuracy of short-term load forecasting by integrating random forest (RF) and histogram-based gradient regression (HGBR). The ensemble method combines the strengths of each algorithm, allowing you to capture complex patterns and interactions in the data. To give practical significance, the model was tested on real data from the energy system of the University of Brescia, Italy, collected using a specialized monitoring system. Additionally, the model included external weather components, in particular, ambient temperature, which significantly improved the accuracy of forecasting. The experimental results show that the proposed ensemble model is significantly superior to individual methods in a number of indicators, achieving higher accuracy and reliability in predicting electrical load. The inclusion of ambient temperature as an external variable demonstrated a significant increase in productivity, which underscores the importance of taking weather factors into account in load forecasting tasks.

**Keywords:** prediction of electrical load, network stability, ensemble method, machine learning.

#### **References**

1. A. S. Pramanik, S. Sepasi, T.-L. Nguyen, and L. Rooz, "An ensemble approach for short-term forecasting of building loads with high renewable energy share", *Energy and Buildings*, vol. 308, p. 113996, 2024.
2. M. Santamouris and K. Vasilakopoulou, "Present and future energy consumption in buildings: Challenges and opportunities towards decarbonization", *e-Prime-Advances in Electrical Engineering, Electronics and Energy*, vol. 1, p. 100002, 2021.
3. D. Vasenin, T. Makarova, T. Bogatova, and E. Semenova, "Day-ahead load forecasting methods using a residential complex as an example", in *Physics Journal: Conference Series*, no. 1926, no. 1. IOP Publishing House, 2021, p. 012007.
4. F. R. Alharbi and D. Chala, "Seasonal Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average with Exogenous Factors (Sarimax) Time Forecasting Model-Based Serial Approach," *Inventions*. 7, no. 4, p. 94, 2022.



5. N. K. Dat, N. T. Ngoc Anh, N. Nhat Anh, and V. K. Solanki, "Hybrid Multi-Season Decomposition Based Online Model for Short-Term Electricity Load Forecasting Using Arima and Online-RNN," *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems*, vol. 41, no. 5, pp. 5639–5652, 2021.
6. G. Dudek, P. Pelka, and S. Smil, "A Hybrid Residual Dilatation and Exponential Smoothing Model for Medium-Term Electric Load Forecasting." *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems*, vol. 33, no. 7, pp. 2879–2891, 2021.
7. E. M. de Oliveira and F. L. C. Oliveira, "Forecasting Medium-Term Electricity Demand with Bagging and Exponential Smoothing Methods," *Energy*. 144, pp. 776–788, 2018.
8. A. Moradzadeh, S. Zakeri, M. Shoran, B. Mohammadi-Ivatlou, and F. Mohammadi, "Short-Term Microgrid Load Forecasting Using Hybrid Grid Support Vector Regression and Long Short-Term Memory Algorithms," *Sustainable Development*, vol. 12, no. 17, p. 7076, 2020.
9. H. Toros and D. Aydin, "Short-Term Electricity Consumption Forecasting by Artificial Neural Networks Using Temperature Variables," *Avrupa Bilim. ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, no. 14, pp. 393–398, 2018.
10. S. Reddy, S. Akashdeep, R. Harshvardhan, and S. Kamath, "Deep learning and machine learning model stacking for short-term energy demand forecasting," *Advanced Engineering Informatics*, vol. 52, no. 101542, 2022.
11. Y. Chen, P. Xu, Y. Chu, W. Li, Y. Wu, L. Ni, Y. Bao, and Q. Wang, "Short-term electric load forecasting using support vector regression (SVR) model to calculate baseline demand response for office buildings," *Applied Energy*, vol. 195, pp. 659–670, 2017.
12. Vasenin, D., Pasetti, M., Rinaldi, S., Golovinsky, P., and Savvin, N., "Long-term residential electricity forecasting using LSTM model: An Italian use case," in *2023 International Conference on Future Energy Solutions (FES)*. IEEE, 2023, pp. 1–6.
13. Golovinsky, P., Vasenin, D., Savvin, N., Rinaldi, S., and Pasetti, M., "Electricity consumption forecasting of building clusters based on neural networks," in *2022 4th International Conference on Control Systems, Mathematical Modeling, Automation, and Energy Efficiency (SUMMA)*. IEEE, 2022, pp. 375–380.
14. Alonso, A. M., Nogales, F. J., and Ruiz, C., "A Unified Scalable LSTM Model for Short-Term Forecasting of Huge Electricity Time Series," *Energy*, vol. 13, no. 20, p. 5328, 2020.
15. A. S. Khodja, A. Anpalagan, M. Naim, and B. Venkatesh, "Fused Batch-Boosted Artificial Neural Networks: Using Ensemble Machine Learning to Improve Short-Term Electric Load Forecasting," *Energy Systems Research*, vol. 179, pp. 106080, 2020.
16. H. Lu, F. Cheng, S. Ma, and G. Hu, "Short-Term Forecasting of Construction Energy Demand Using Improved Extreme Gradient Boosting Model: A Case Study of Water Intake Tower," *Energy*, vol. 203, pp. 117756, 2020.
17. V. Veeramsetty, K. R. Reddy, M. Santosh, A. Mohnot, and G. Singhal, "Short-term electrical load forecasting using random forest and closed recurrent unit," *Electrical Engineering*, vol. 104, no. 1, pp. 307–329, 2022. learning
18. F. Divina, A. Gilson, F. Gomez-Vela, M. Garcia Torres, and J. F. Torres, "Comprehensive for short-term forecasting," *Energys*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 949, 2018. electricity consumption"
19. P. Koukaras, A. Mustafa, A. Mistakidis, and K. Tjortjis, "Optimizing short-term load forecasting: A comparative analysis of machine learning models", *Energys*, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 1450, 2024.
20. A. Bassi, A. Shenoy, A. Sharma, H. Sigurdsson, K. Glossop, and J. H. Chan, "Building energy demand forecasting: A comparison of the Gradient Boosting Model," in *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Advances in Information Technology*, 2021, pp. 1–9.
21. M. Wang, Z. Yu, Y. Chen, S. Yang, and J. Zhou, "Short-term load forecasting considering improved cumulative effect of hourly temperature," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 205, p. 107746, 2022.
22. N. Zhang, Z. Li, Q. Zou, and S. M. Quiring, "Comparison of three short-term load forecast models in southern California," *Energy*, vol. 189, pp. 116358, 2019